DUPLICATE

AET TESTIVE

Waiten of White

WELLIAM PUNCTO



#1.1

IN THE MATTE DE A CHA BY\_\_\_PETER WAIREHU STEEDMAN AND OTHERS

AND
IN THE MATTER OF
THE TREATY-OF WAITANGL.A

The Registrar Waitangi Tribunal Level 2,110 Featherston Street,

P.O.Box 5022 Wellington.

STATEMENT OF CLAIM

I Peter Wairehu Steedman, Storeman, of 6 Kingfisher Place, Taihape.

For myself and the descendants of Winiata Te Whaaro and Haapu of Ngati Paki.

CLAIM to be prejudicially affected by the actions of the Crown and it's Agents in that the Crown's actions or those of it's Agents being that of the Maori Land Court's actions in it's final judgement of the Mangoahane Number 1 hearings, in 1888. We hereby claim that because of these actions the Haapu of Ngati Paki has been severely affected by the loss of many of it's assets, mana, its resources contained within, and is inconsistent with the principles of the TREATY OF WAITANGI. That Ngati Paki has been denied access to and the use of the resources necessary for their economic and social development and therefore denied the participation in any monetary activities associated thereto.

THE TRIBUNAL IS REQUESTED TO RECOMMEND AN investigation into the actions of the Government's blatant legislative measures, and of policies, practices, acts, which assisted in the court of appeal to reverse earlier decisions, the purpose being to orchestrate the removal of Winiata Te Whaaro (see his files) from the land he was farming to accommodate the wishes of home steaders, (see Studholm file) the subsequent ransacking and burning of his whanau's whare's, (see files) the whare karakia and destruction of the urupa, the scattering of stock, the removal and arrest of WINIATA TE WHAARO and his Whanau by the armed constabulary and sacking from their papakainga on Mangaohane number 1 or the lands known as 'POKOPOKO', also the inadequate compensation paid for the

# THE APPROXIMATE BOUNDARIES OF THE EFFECTED AREA

The Rangitikei River to the west hence up the Mangaohane stream to the north hence to Otupae No2 trig on Otupae Range also to the north to a point on the Taruarau stream hence downstream to the Junction of the Ika-awa tea stream hence upstream along the Ika-awa-tea stream to and up the Makirikiri stream hence in a direct line to the narrows on the Rangitikei river to the south. Within these boundaries it is documented that there was approximately 10,000 acres in which Winiata farmed approximately 10,000 sheep, prior to 1888. (research required)

ATTACHED TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

#### OBJECT

To carry on, investigate and make such other claims as are deemed necessary and expedient within the delined area should the need arise and which are not specifically or has been inadvertently mentioned.

RELIEF CLAIMED
THE WAITANGI TRIBUNAL IS REQUESTED TO RECOMMEND:

- The restoration to the Hapu of Ngati Paki of their Tino Rangatiratanga within the delineated area of Mangaohane NO 1.
- To recommend and arrange for the assessment and payment of compensation for loss of use and occupation
- To recommend the assessment of compensation and payment for the injustices suffered in the sacking of POKOPOKO which has been the cause of belittlement and embarrassment to the Hapu of Ngati Paki.
- That WINIATA TE WHAARD be completely exonerated from any charges that may have arisen from his actions prior to and after the event of the sacking.

PLACES OF HISTORICAL IMPORTANCE

To investigate the position relative to those areas and to seek such relief where necessary which would be dependent of such findings.

Papakainga - Pokopoko the burnt stumps of the foundations can still be seen.
2 of 3

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#### WAITANGI TRIBUNAL

Te Ropū Whakamana i te Tiriti o Waitangi

REF: Cl 0/1

14 February 1997

Peter Wairehu Steedman 6 Kingfisher Place TAIHAPE

Tena koe

#### ACKNOWLEDGING APPLICATION TO REGISTER CLAIM

Thank you for your letter of 24 January 1997 in which you apply to register a claim with the Waitangi Tribunal.

We reqret the delay in responding to you sooner.

If you require further information please contact the Acting Registrar, Geoff Melvin, to whom the application has been referred for registration.

Naku noa na

Lynette Fussell For Registrar WAITANGI TRIBUNAL

Serviced by
Department for Courts

Ka awhinatia e Te Tari Kooti

# DUPLICATE

# WAITANGI TRIBUNAL



Wai 662 #2.1

CONCERNING

the Treaty of Waitangi Act 1975

AND

a claim by Peter Wairehu Steedman relating to the Mangaohane No. 1 block

# MEMORANDUM-DIRECTIONS OF TRIBUNAL

The Registrar will please enter this matter on the Register of claims and give it the next available wai number. The register should note that the claim was received on 27 January 1997.

The claim, lodged on behalf of the descendants of Winiata Te Whaaro and hapu of Ngati Paki, concerns the Mangaohane No. 1 block. It alleges that, as a result of legislation, and of Crown policies, practices and acts, Ngati Paki has been severely affected by the loss of mana and the loss of land and resources.

The claimant seeks a variety of relief, including the "restoration to the Hapu of Ngati Paki of their Tino Rangatiratanga" over the Mangaohane No. 1 block. To the extent, if at all, that the claimant is seeking the return of land which is private land (as defined by section 2 of the Treaty of Waitangi Act 1975), the Tribunal notes that, under section 6(4A) of the same Act, it is prevented from recommending the return to Maori ownership of any private land or the acquisition by the Crown of any private land. This restriction, however, is qualified by the resumption provisions of the Treaty of Waitangi Act 1975 (see sections 8A to 8HJ of the Act).

The claim will be heard with other claims with which it overlaps. The claim requires research to be completed before it can go to a hearing. The claimant's request for the Tribunal to commission a researcher to prepare reports on the claim will be responded to by a member of the Tribunal's staff.

The claimant may amend the claim at a later stage, if necessary.

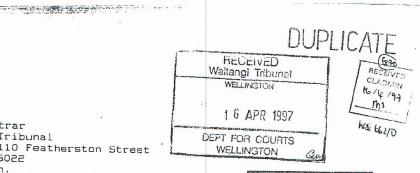
The Registrar is to send a copy of this direction to the claimant and to give notice of the claim to:

Crown Law Office
Maori Land Information Office
Office of Treaty Settlements
Land Information New Zealand
Crown Forestry Rental Trust
Department of Conservation
Land Information New Zealand
Tuwharetoa Maori Trust Board

Rangitikei District Council Manawatu-Wanganui Regional Council

DATED at Wellington this /Oll day of March 1997

Deputy Chief Judge NF Smith Deputy Chairperson WAITANGI TRIBUNAL



The Registrar Waitangi Iribunal Level 2, 110 Featherston Street P.O. Box 5022 Wellington.

> RE AMENDMENT TO WAI 662 MANGADHANE NO 2

CLAIN # 1.1(3) WAI 662

PAGE 237 TO 242 NAP M. B. 27 FEB 1885

THE COURT DELIVERED ITS JUDGEMENT IN THE MANGADHANE CASE THE COURT RECOGNISED THAT THE MANGADHANE LANDS WERE DIVIDED INTO TWO BLOCKS

3 THESE BLOCKS WERE.

(a) MANGADHANE NO 1 BEING THOSE LANDS NORTH OF THE MANGADHANE STREAM

(b) MANGACHANE NO 2 BEING THOSE LANDS SOUTH OF THE MANGADHANE STREAM

MANGAOHANE STREAM

4 THE STREAM EXIENDED FROM THE RANGITIKE! RIVER IN THE WEST
TO THE POINT OF ITS SOURCE BELOW THE TRIG ON OTUPAE RANGE,
HENCE TO THE TRIG ON OTUPAE AND A DIRECT LINE TO A POINT
ABOVE THE JUNCTION OF THE TARAURAU STREAM AND THE TE IKA
WETEA STREAMS ON POHOKURA, HENCE SOUTH ALONG THE TE IKA
WETEA AND MAKIRIKIRI STREAM TO ITS SOURCE (AWARUA) HENCE
ALONG THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF WHAT IS NOW THE ADRANGI-AWARUA
BOUNDARY HENCE TO THE RANGITIKE! RIVER THEN NORTH TO THE
STARTING POINT OF THE MANGAOHANE STREAM.

5 DUR CLAIM IS THE ENTIRE AREA OF MANGAOHANE NO 2 AS SHOWN

5 DUR CLAIM IS THE ENTIRE AREA OF MANGADHANE NO 2 AS SHOWN SEC 4 ABOVE.

6 IT IS NOT ON NO 1 AS SHOWN IN THE CLAIM WAL 662.
7 TO ASSIST IN THIS AREA MAP REFERENCE NZMF 261 SHEET U21

THANK YOU YOURS FOR CLAIMANTS PETER WAIREHU STEEDMAN.

ALL Needwan. 11/4/97



#### **WAITANGI TRIBUNAL**

Wai 662 # 2.3

**CONCERNING** 

the Treaty of Waitangi Act

1975

AND

a claim by Peter Wairehu Steedman relating to the Mangaohane No. 2 block

# MEMORANDUM-DIRECTIONS OF TRIBUNAL

The Registrar is directed to add to Wai 662 the amendment to the claim received on 16 April 1997. The register entry should record the date of receipt of the amendment.

The amendment states that the claim concerns the Mangaohane No 2 block and not the Mangaohane No 1 block as stated in the statement of claim. The Registrar shall enter the amendment on the record of proceedings for Wai 662 as document 1.1(a) and the claim shall now be known as the Mangaohane No 2 Block claim.

The Registrar is directed to give notification of the amendment to those persons notified of the original claim.

**DATED** at Wellington this 7th day of May 1997

Chief Judge ETJ Durie

Chairperson

WAITANGI TRIBUNAL

# p1 ANALYTICAL BIOGRAPHY OF WINIATA TE WHAARO (Notes taken from Minutes and other sources beginning 1989.) Peter Wairehu Steedman

Born in 1825 (1835)at Te Koutu TeAwarua Died 1911 Aged 86 **Hapu** - Te Ohuake - Haumoatahanga - Ngati Hauiti - Hinemanu - Ngai TeNgahoa - Ngati Paki

Renata Kawepo born 1808 - Died 1888 - aged 80 Taken prisoner by Ngapuhi in 1823 aged 15 yrs - *Enc 1966* **Hapu** - Hinemanu - Te Upokoiri - Honemokai and others

#### HISTORICAL EVENTS

-Evidence given before the Investigation of the Awarua boundary Commission in regards to the North West corner of the Ruahine range Fri Aug 28th 1990
"I cannot tell my age but I think I was born at the time of the Haowhenua fight in 1835

# 1835 Age 10yrs -Battle of Roto a tara Heretonga.

#### 1841 Aged 16yrs

In the early years he remained in the Mokai area near Te Awarua Pa on the bank of the Rangitikei river with his family. Awarua MB During his teens Winiata travelled all over Awarua MMcGregor Mangaohane (Awarua boarders the Mangaohane Block and is approximately 15 km north of the Te Awarua Pa)

# 1844 Winiata aged 19 yrs

Renata Kawepo aged 36 returned to Napier from Ngapuhi on the same vessel as William Colenso. *Nap MB 9 p 215* (Been away 21yrs) (Colenso went to get Renata because Hapuku was selling land.)

# 1845 Winiata aged 20yrs

William Colenso failed to reach Awarua (Mokai Patea) via the Ruahine Range Nap MB p216

# !847 Winiata aged 22 yrs

-William Colenso successfully reaches Awarua via Onetapu desert and Moawhango river, 2nd attempt. M McGregor Mangaohane M McGregor Mangaohane

#### 1850 Aged 25

-Donald Mc Lean arrived in Heretonga 1851 Winiata aged 26 yrs Winiata last cultivated on the west side of the Rangitikei at Te Pohue. Awarua MB p328

p2

1857 Aged 32

Pakiaka war(D C working paper 1996)

1861 Age 36 yrs

He first went to Pokopoko in 1861 with his uncle Wi Wheko in 1861 Nap MB 9 p50

Winiata went on a "Heke" with Ngai Te Upokoiri', he left from Puketara to Manawatu on to Heretonga. *Awarua MB p273* The purpose of the heke was the marriage of Horiama to Anaru at Manawatu and then accompanied Ngati Hinemanu back to Heretonga. *Awarua MB p289* 

1863 Age 38

Irimana Ngaho living at Heretonga

1865 Age 40 yrs

Winiata and Potaka at Raukawa Awarua MB p283

1866 Age 41 yrs

Winiata living at Ohiti Nap MB p220

1868 Aged 43 yrs

Henare Akatarewa took sheep to Patea. Awarua MB p 283

1869 Aged 44 yrs.

-Riupuanga, people fled for fear of 'Te Kooti' Awarua MB p298.

-Winiata and his brothers joined with Renata Kawepo and Henare Tomoama of Ngai Te Upokoiri a tribe closely related to Ngati Hinemanu Winiata's people under Colonel Mc Donnald against Te Kooti.

1870 Age 45 yrs

Renata Kawepo leases Owhaoko blocks to a Mr Rainy who through insufficient capital was forced to sell the lease after several years of farming. (approx 1876-77)

Awarua MB p298

1871 Aged 46 yrs

RT Batley went back to Birches employment Awarua MB p298

1873 Aged 48 yrs

Hiaka put sheep on Tutapapa Awarua MB p298

1875 Aged 50 yrs

Renata sent Anaru Wanakau to Manawatu to get Winiata and his brother (Irimana Ngahoa) to drive sheep to Patea. (check source may be Mangaohane MB 9)

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#### 1876 Aged 51 yrs

Winiata got sheep off Renata Kawepo JS Ms Nap MB 9 p220 EVIDENCE BY WINIATA IN AWARUA COURT 1891 Awarua MB p 291 Anaru and I took our sheep to "Waiokaha".

Out of our sheep Karitiana got his.

**Hiaka's** sheep were running at "Tutapapa" before we bought ours. His were the first sheep on this block.

Pirimoana's and Anaru's were the first sheep on "Kaingaroa"

Anaru's sheep were taken from "Waiokaha" and Pirimoana's from "Ohiti"(by Matarawi) Awarua MB p298

"I did not did not hear of any objections to those sheep going there"

"I was friends with Renata then, Whiu Donnally was made manager for Renata then."

"I went over to join Ngati Whiti against Renata."

"I did not look at Renata as being an important man with regard to lands, he was a large sheep owner." Nap MB 9 p47 1874

#### 1877 Age 52 yrs

-John and Michael Studholme purchase from the Bank of Australasia the lease of Mt Meany (Owhaoko Block adjoining the northern boundary of

Mangaohane) with 19 years to run. (Mangaohane) Mcgregor

-The same year Renata set up Mrs Donnally with sheep -Irene Married George Donnally

#### 1879 Age 54 yrs

In 1879 Micheal sold his share to John as (note it was soon apparent that the country at 3000 feet above sea level was unsuitable for lambing and that lower country was needed, REPORT STATES

"MR STUDHOLME WAS THEREFORE COMPELLED BY FORCE OF CIRCUMSTANCES AND AS THE NECESSARY COMPLIMENT OF HIS "OWHAOKO PURCHASE TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE LEASE OR PURCHASE OF THE MANGAOHANE BLOCK, WHICH HAD NOT YET BEEN BEFORE THE NATIVE LAND COURT". Report continues. (ref MS papers 272 J Studholme F 20)

#### 1881 Age 56yrs

Renata Kawepo made application for title to certain of the MANAOHANE LANDS.

# 1882 Age 57 yrs

-Winiata moved his sheep from Waiokaha to Pokopoko because his uncle ( Noa) asked him to. Awarua MB p328 Nap MB 9 p Check -May, title investigations and rehearing RANGATIRA block

#### 1883 Age 58 yrs

-Surveyor D Kennedy's survey interrupted by natives on Otupae.(Renata?)

-Told them that Gov claiming a portion of the Mangaohane block. -Winiata and Wi Wheko show a sketch plan of Koau to Kennedy -Told to survey the Ika-Wetia stream. (predated commission of inquiry Awarua-Mangaohane p11)

-Note Winiata and brothers interrupts survey.(Mangaohane MB)

#### 1884 Age 59 yrs

-New Claim "MANGAOHANE" by Renata Kawepo Nap MB 9 -Aug Investigation of title TE KAPU

#### 1885 Age 60 yrs

-New "claims Judgement" on MANGAOHANE block favour Honemokai. Ngati Paki and Ngati Hinemanu claim disallowed Nap MB p237-242

-March 10th 1885 "Certificate of title" issued and signed by Chief Judge H.J. Seth-Smith (Note) Attached memo to title. 'Cancelled on partition' I am given to understand that the Supreme Court quashed the certificate for the whole of Mangaohane' No 1 was resolved as Chief Judge Seth-Smith did not order a rehearing of it. Therefore my partition of it stands - but as to this I would like the Chief Judges opinion. Signed and dated C. O'B (O'Brien) 21-12-94 See corr Na 84

-April 1885 Rehearing on the investigation of title.

-Judgement of Terina Mete and Ema Retimana.

# 1886 Age 61 yrs

-August 1886 Noa Te Hianga also known as Noa Huke MANGAOHANE asks for a rehearing, refered to government Journals vol IV 1-2 p 40

-Feb Title investigation NGAURUKEHU

-April Title investigation AWARUA

-Anaru Te Wanikau placed sheep on Timahanga after being turned off Kaiangaroa by Ngati Whiti (Judgement Timahanga p6-7)1894 1887 Age 62 yrs

Title investigation OWHAOKO Blocks

**p5** 

# 1888 Age 63yrs

-Oct; Owhaoko judgement -Renata Kawepo passed away.

# 1889 Age 64yrs

Rehearing of the Owhaoko Blocks

-Airini Donnelly produced a new 'will' claiming she was to inherit all of Renata's shares. (Mangaohane) Mcgregor

# 1890 Age 65yrs

-Petition by Winiata asking that legislation be passed to repeal the court decision of 1885 on Mangaohane. "Denied"

-24 April Case begins for Ngati Whiti on Partition of Mangaohane No1 25/4/90 'Winiata in support of claimants' (Nap MB 20 P 368-392) He gives in depth coverage of his action in regards to Mangaohane No2 and of the politics surrounding his action and those of his colleagues of Ngati Whiti, Renata, Government, European influences, Ireni and George Donnelly, Studholms, ---

-Oct New claim AWARUA BLOCKS begins

-Sep Partition AWARUA MB 19 Note Agreement reached outside the court.

-Aug, 4th 'Awarua Commission Court', predates blk order file held in office, (in basement.) reference to Ruahine north east boundary of Awarua, also 'Awarua and Mangaohane Commission' CW Readon surveyor p10

-Awarua commission inquiry Thursday Aug 7th 1890.

-Mr J Cuff appears to represent Ng' Whiti, Ng'Hauiti, n'Ohuake, also asked to include Ng' Himemanu and Ng Upokoiri interests.

-Noa Huke reference to Ruahine Range" We hunted 'Parure birds' they are wingless and larger than kiwi, Winiata's parents went there to hunt also. -Winiata visits Native Ministers office acting as spokesman on behalf of Ngati Whiti.(Iharkara Te Rongo) AWARUA COMMISSION

# 1890 19th Nov

Mr Morrison council for Winiata Te Whaaro Te Rina Mete Rena Maikuku application for a 'NOTICE OF MOTION' FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE TITLE OF MANGAOHANE passed ON THE 18<sup>TH</sup> Nov 1884.

# 1891 Age 66yrs

-July; Petition Rini Metekingi and others for a rehearing of Mangaohane. Refereed to government Vol II 1-3 No 304 -Sep, Judgement on AWARUA BLOCKS

# 1892 Age 67yrs

-Validation list released.

-August: Partition by surveyor for payment. Journal Vol IV 1-2 No 59 p6 Petition by Winiata re Studholme purchase of Mangaohane by Chief " Asks that legislation be enacted so determination of right in validating title to himself and his brothers". Partial rehearing recommended by the Chief

8 Dec: Rehearing of the original Investigation of Title by Rena Maikuku. (Tamakorako)on MANGAOHANE No 2 Nap BM 29 Pages 185 to 175 & 276 to 384 WD 1160 (copy) See Morrisons opening address re contest between people of Inland Patea and of Heretonga for lands beyond their natural boundries in Patea.

Winiata koriro p 376-384 Re Rights of Ngati Hinemanu restricted to only some of her children through occupation, rightfull name of their hapu is Ngati Haumoetanga or Ngati Hau and Ngati Paki through their father TAUTAHI not through Hinemanu. Hinemanu was born at Heretonga and run away to her mothers poeple in Patea when Whatuapiti wanted her where she married Tautahi.

- Letter written from RAL Batley to Studholme. Re allegations Studholme diaries

**p6** 

1893 Age 68yrs

-June- Sep Winiata Sells shares in Awarua No 4 - 3b

-Partition protest against validation list of 1892. Report "No recommendations" Joun 1895 vol III.

-Irregularities in land purchases, amounts of money to be made? H of R Joun Vol II G-1

-Sep 1893 Letter from Mr A Mckay to the Chief Judge Re validation of partition title for Mangaohane No 1

1894 Aged 69yrs

-June; Winiata sells shares in Awarua No1 d (Mokai - Te Koutu) -July; Rehearing Mangaohane sec 13 by Winiata Judge Butler Ref Nap

MB 33/77-247 Copy of Judgement Winiata's Sec 13 in favour of Ngati Hinemanu and Ngati Paki to be included in Mangaohane No 2

(See C.T. 1885 March 10th memo Judge O,Brien)

Letter from John Studholm to his solicitor of Carisle & McLean Napier states that Winiata is running approx 10,000 sheep on Manaohane No 2 ----

1895 Aged 70yrs

-Jan; Restraining order against Winiata by G E G Robinson from interference North of the Pokopoko stream. Nap MB 38 p96

-Aug Winiata sells children's shares in Awarua 1d

-Nov Chief Judge Davy , Validation of title and Native land court certificate Mangaohane No 2 (refer to prior sales of land to Townsent and Studholme for (Div 6/1095) (also see Dean Cowie Working paper p115-129 Purchasing in

the Kaweka's )and secret sales

See Studholm MS Letters

-Unable to locate court minutes refereed to in Miriam McGregors book on 'Mangaohane.' Studholm v Winiata Winiata losses case on Mangaohane

1897 Age 72yrs

-May 18th Winiata arrested. -May 19th Winiata taken to Wellington POKOPOKO RANSACKED AND BURNT TO THE GROUND WINIATA'S PEOPLE SHOWN OFF THE LAND (ref studholm papers and NZ Herald 26th May 1997) (Winiata's File Alex Turnbull Library) (See Carrol files)

**p7** 

When Winiata was taken to Wellington he went on a hunger strike and was eventually released, meanwhile back at Mangaohane his people under the care of his son in law 'Hune Rapana' went to stay with Winiata's nephew Waikari Karitiana across the Rangitikei river from 'Waiokaha', They then moved to Mangaone in the Awarua No 4 block approx 1 mile south of Taihape township, it is recorded that he Built a Whare (TAUTAHI) which was opened on 30th June 1896 approx 6 weeks after being shown off Mangaohane.

When the railway was surveyed through to Taihape Winiata again came into conflict with the authorities when he objected to the line passing approx 200m in front of his Marae, he interfered with the survey pegs, on this occasion he was arrested.

Winiata died in 1911 and rests on the hill behind the present day Winiata Marae